# Balancing security, privacy and empowerment in Danish eHealth

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# Agenda

- The Danish healthcare system
- Reference Architectures and standardization
- National Infrastructure and Services
- Empowering citizens



## The Danish healthcare system

**Universal Coverage** 

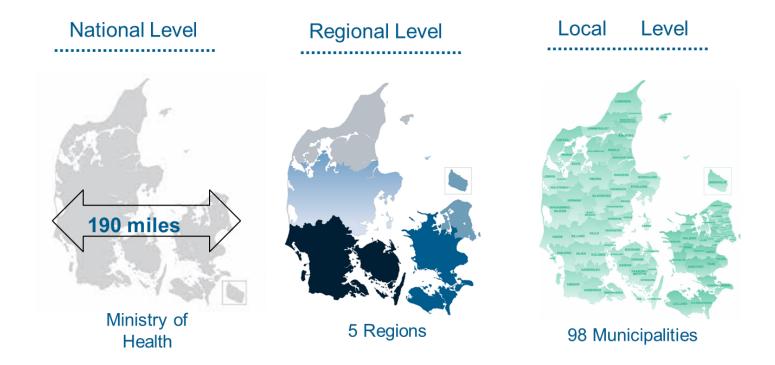
Financed by general taxes

Free & Equal Access

A high degree of decentralization



## Organization of the Danish Healthcare System



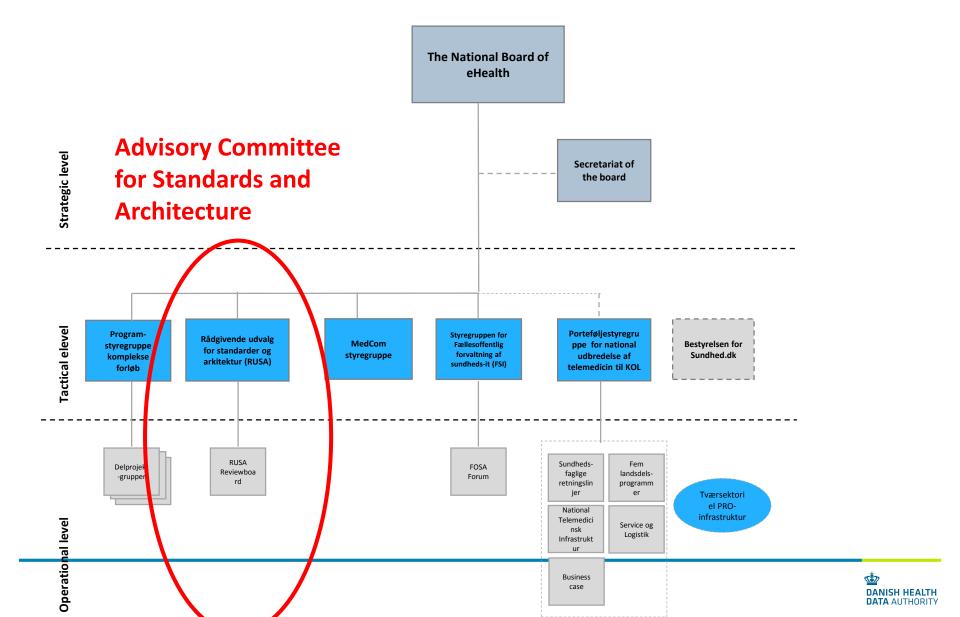


## Roles and responsibilities

- Government Ministry of Health
  - Legislation, regulating access to health data etc.
  - Danish Health Data Autority: Governance of national registries, shared ITinfrastructure, National standards and architecture, National it-security guidelines
- Regions
  - eHealth in hospitals and related care
  - Primary sector agreements
- Municipalities
  - eHealth in other areas eg. rehabilitation, home care
- National Board of eHealth
  - Representatives from the government, the Regions and the Municipalities
  - Coordination and follow up on the national eHealth strategy and development
  - Initiates new national eHealth projects etc.



#### eHealth Governance



## National eHealth Strategy





#### National Reference Architectures



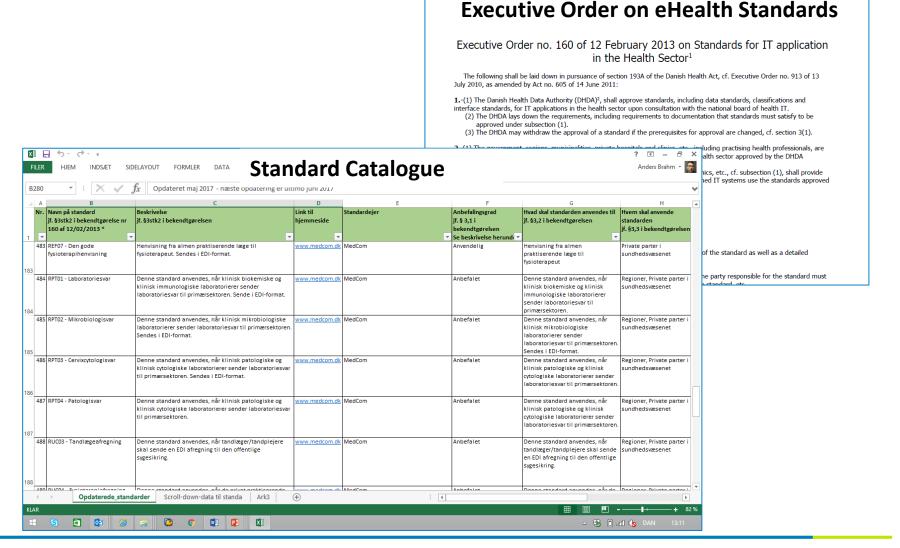


#### Reference Architectures

- Reference Architectures describe the general technical principles for collecting and distributing data
- Continua Design Guidelines were used as a solid template and foundation for the reference architecture
- The Danish National ICT-infrastructure is based on the recommendations of the Reference Architectures

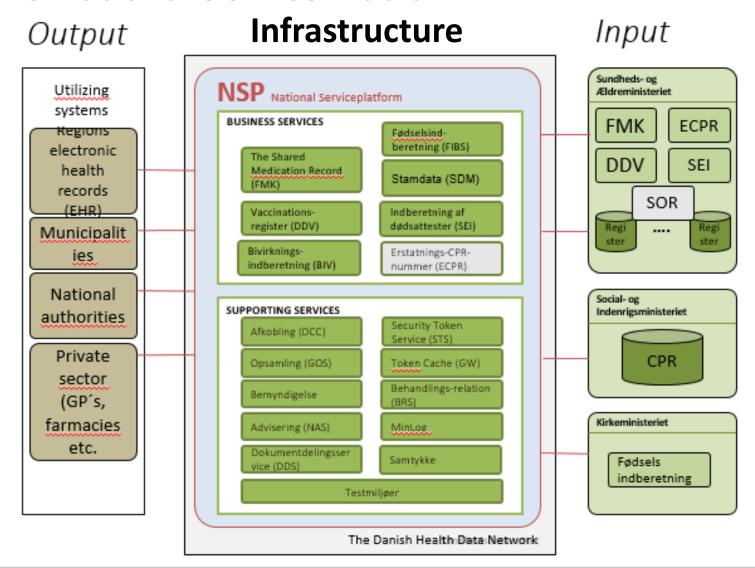


## Standard Catalogue for eHealth standards





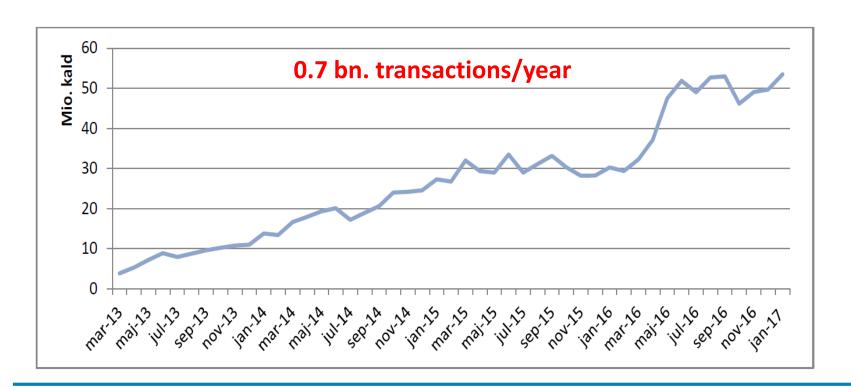
#### The National Service Platform





#### National Service Platform - Technical info

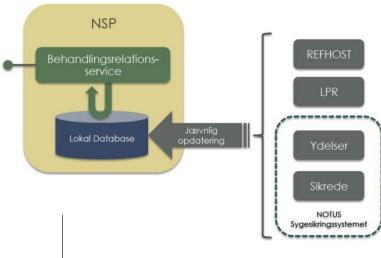
- 1. A scalable open source based infrastructure
- 2. A general security framework single sign on
- 3. 7 physical installations, geographically distributed

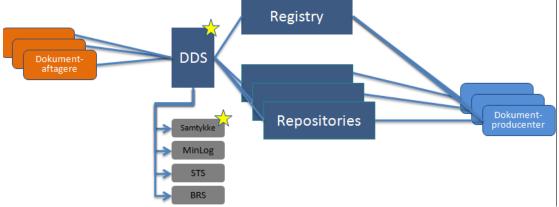




## Security services on the National Service Platform

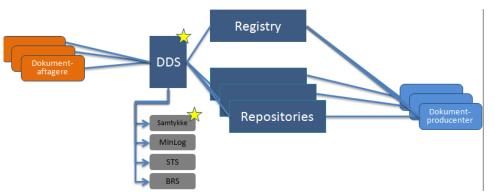
- Identification and Authentification services (single sign-on)
- Consent / Barring Service
- Document Sharing Service
- Treatment relation Service
- MyLog Service





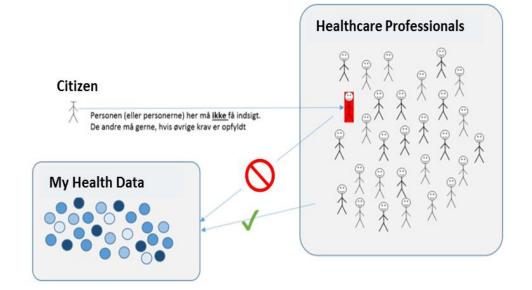


## **Document Sharing and Consent/Barring**



- Documents (XML) are shared through the Document Sharing Service on the National Service Platform
- Checks for consent and treatment relation
- Irregularities are logged in My Log

- Consent Service allows citizens to register consent/barring of access to data for/from
  - Healthcare professionals
  - Healthcare units (eg psychiatry)
  - Periods of time





## Sundhed.dk – Empowering Citizens

- "Sundhed.dk" the official Danish eHealth Portal for public healthcare services
- Citizens have access to personal health data such as:
  - Selected information from Electronic Health Records from hospitals
  - Life will, Lab reports, Home monitoring data, GP and specialist encounters
  - Info on prescription medicine and vaccinations
  - Organ Donor Registration
  - My Log overview





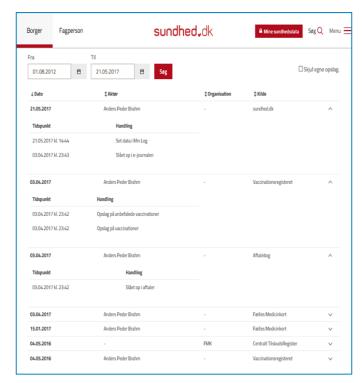
## My Log and treatment relation service

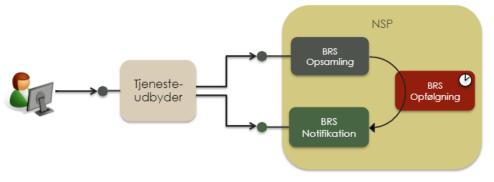
#### My Log

- Overview of access to central EHR, Lab results and Electronic Medicine Record
- Access from healthcare professionals
- Own access and access from empowered relatives
- Access to childrens log
- New initiative:
  - My Log Access to full EHR-logs from all Danish hospitals

#### Treatment relation service

- Check for treatment relation
- Audit, sampling and follow up by the Danish Health Data Authority.
- Appx 10-15 police reports per year



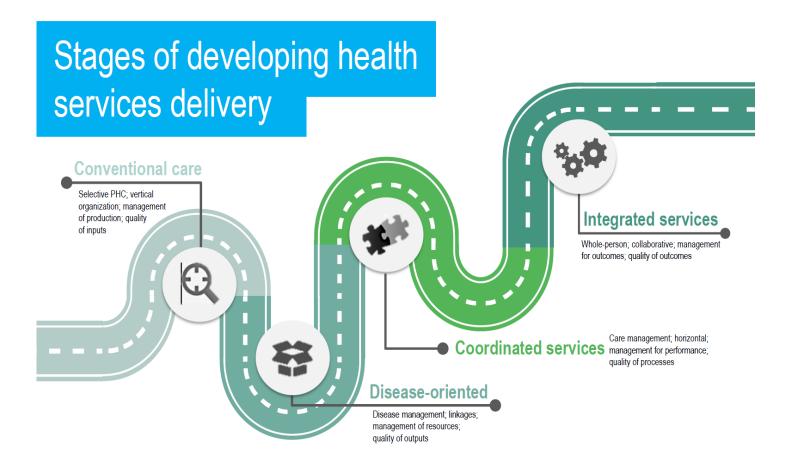




# Challenges ahead and new digital initiatives



## Challenges ahead of us - WHO's stages of development



#### Forward focus areas

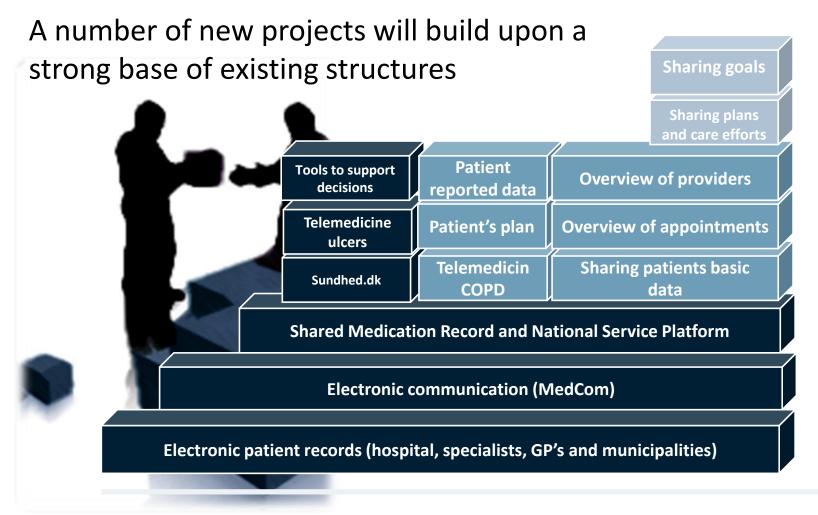
- 1. Better digital support of connected care and cooperation betweeen health care services
- 2. Stronger partneringwith patients and relatives– patient controlledtreatment

3. Cyber and information security and expansion of the common infrastructure

4. Governance and shared goals

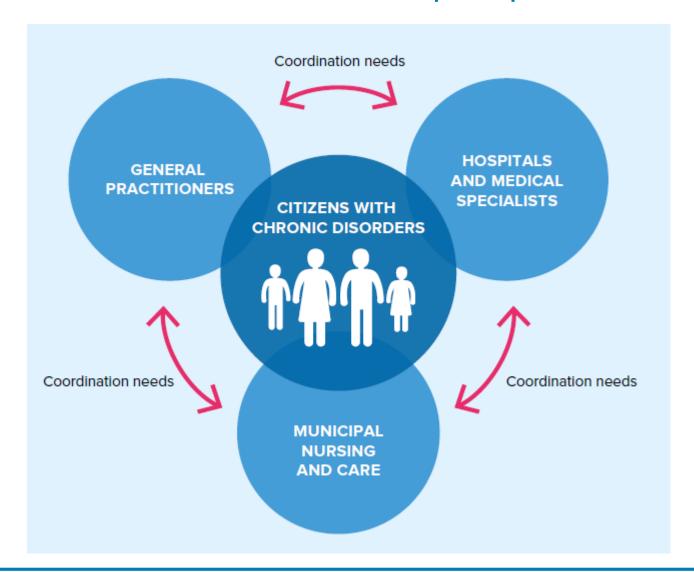


## A strong base for new projects

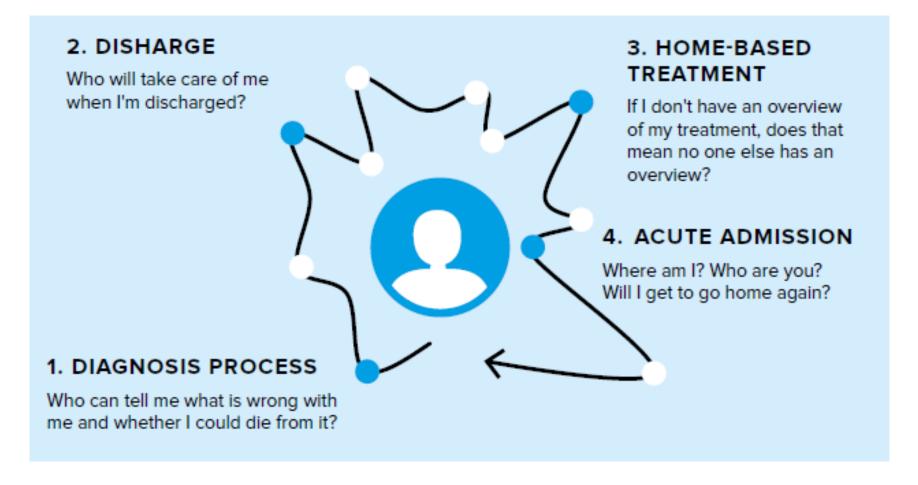




## New initiatives - The complex patient



# Our approach to understanding the problem - The complex patient

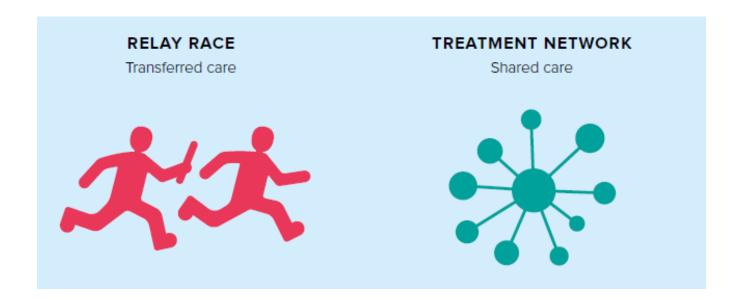


## At a patients home – How to manage care today





## New initiatives - The complex patient





### New initiatives - The complex patient

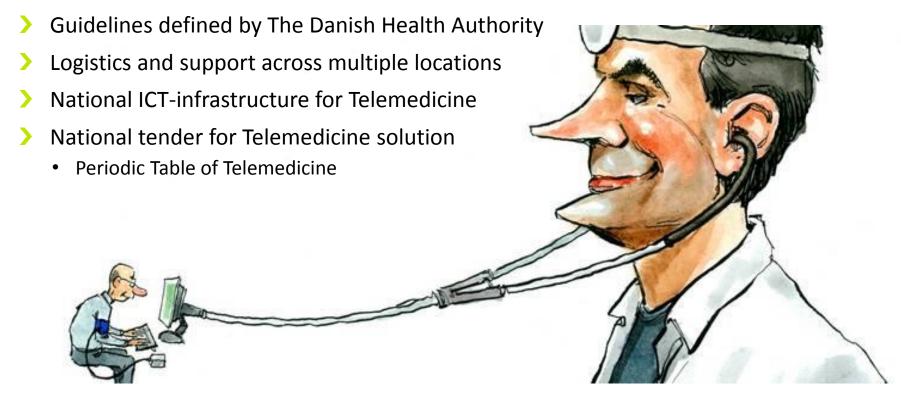
#### **FUNCTIONALITY** INFORMATION SHARING COORDINATION COMMUNICATION Sharing patient Sharing Overview of Patient diary health data healthcare providers/ patient goals Information Sharing plans Patient master Chat/video and care efforts on data quality record Overview Cross-sector overview of patient of services appointments Overview of orders Consent Power of attorney



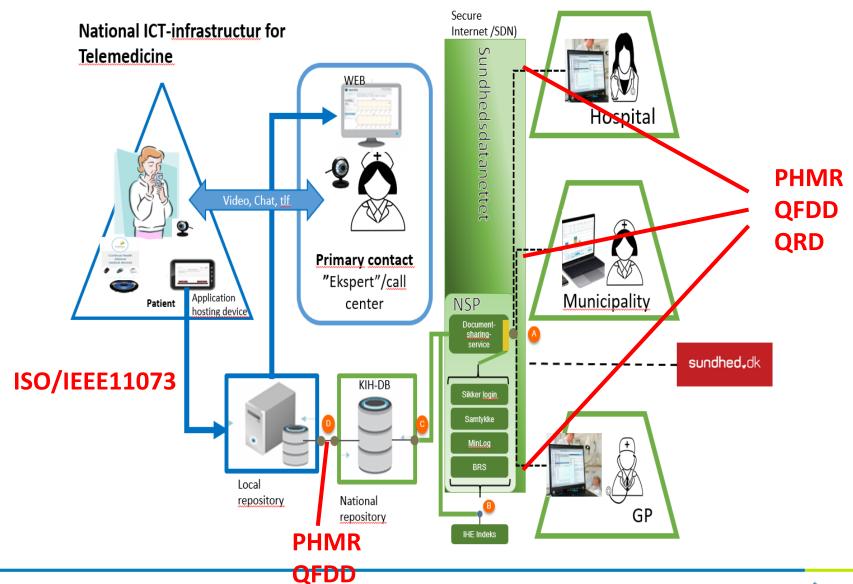
#### National COPD Telemedicine Initiative

 By 2019 Telemedicine for COPD-patients is provided nationwide (5 regions and 98 municipalities)

Requires close co-operation and collaboration across sectors



#### National ICT-Infrastructure for Telemedicine



**QRD** 

## Procurement of National Telemedicine "platform"

- Tender for National Telemedicine Solution/platform (National COPD initiative)
- Supported by all participants (Regions, Municipalities and Government)
- Frame-agreement based on core functionality and multiple options/modules
- > Requires mandatory use of National ICT-infrastructure for Telemedicine
- Requires compliance with ISO/IEEE11073 standards (expected)
- Based on The Periodic Table of Telemedicine
- Expected publication of tender Q3 2017



## Periodic Table of Telemedicine (functional)

Borger løsning	Telemedicinsk løsning (medarb.)	telemedicinsk infrastruktur	Telemedicinske Services	Borger kommunikation (Option	Tværsketorielt samarbejde (Option)	Udv. telemedicinsk løsning (Option)
	M B13 <b>Mund</b> Medarb. undervisning					
	O B12 levstat Leverance status					
O A11 <b>Bbeslut</b> Borger beslutningsstøtte	O B11  Mbeslut  Medarbejder beslutningsstette	O C11 <b>økosystem</b> Økosystem				
O A10  devint  Device integration	O B10  Mnotifikation  Adviserings funktion	O C10 <b>sint</b> Service Integrationer				O H01 <b>personlig plan</b> individ retter indsats
O A09 <b>device</b> Devices	O B09 <b>gvær</b> Grænseværdier	O C09 <b>notifikation</b> Adviserings funktion				O H02 <b>coaching</b> individuel opfølgning
A08  Bnotifikation  Adviserings funktion	O B08 <b>måleregime</b> måleregime	O C08 <b>Bstam</b> Borger stamkort	M D08 <b>ØKO</b> Afregning			O H03 <b>monitor</b> Monitorering
O A07 <b>Bdiag</b> Diagnoseunderstøttelse	O B07 bestilling bestilling aftm	M C07 <b>track</b> Track & trace (data)	M D07 <b>logistik</b> Logistik			O H04 <b>KSUP</b> Klinisk support
VI A06 <b>Bunderv</b> Borger undervisning	M B06 <b>skemaeditor</b> redigere skemaer	M C06 <b>KOnfig</b> Konfigurations styring	M D06 lager Lagerstyring		O F01 <b>stat</b> Anvendelses statistik	O H05 <b>Bdata</b> Borgernes egne data
VI A05 <b>BVIS</b> Borger Visualisering	M B05 Mvis Med arb. Visualisering	M C05 <b>behaftale</b> Behandlings-aftale	M D05 <b>kørsel</b> Kørsels planlægning		O F02 <b>KPI</b> KPI mållinger (kontrakt issue)	O H06 <b>uvideo</b> Video baseret undervisning
M A04 indtast ndtast måling	M B04 <b>flow</b> Kliniske arbejsgange	M C04 <b>bestilling</b> bestilling af tm	M D04 <b>vedligehold</b> Vedligehold hos borger	videokonf Video	O F03 <b>gdb</b> Grænseværdi DB	O H07 <b>træn</b> Træning
M A03 <b>spgskema</b> Spørgsskemaer	M B03 <b>Bstatus</b> Borger status	M C03 <b>fejl</b> datafejl	M D03  Msup Medarb. support	O E02 <b>chat</b> Ikke-SF Chat	O F04 <b>devlist</b> Positiv liste for devies	O H08 <b>gtræn</b> Genoptræning
M A02 <b>LOP</b> Lokalt Opsaml.	M B02 <b>brugeradm</b> Brugeradmin	M C02 <b>dint</b> Data Integrationer	M D02 <b>Bsup</b> Borger support	O E03 <b>sbesked</b> Sikker besked	O F05 <b>behplan</b> Beh. plan	O H09 <b>uryg</b> Rygestop
M A01 <b>Bapp</b> Applikation	M B01 <b>Mapp</b> Applikation	M C01 COP Central opsamlings-punkt	M D01 SLA Leverance SLA	O E04 <b>fora</b> Borger fora	O F06 <b>skemaer</b> Delte skemaer	O H10 <b>motion</b> Motion



## Periodic Table of Telemedicine (non-functional)

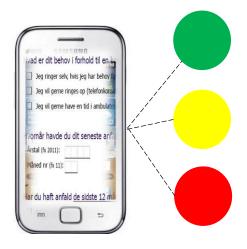
M CC01 SSL SSL/HTTPS	M CC02  DGWS  DGWS xx	M CC03 SAML SAML 2.0	M CC04 <b>Blogin</b> Borger login	M CC05  Mlogin  Medarb. login	M CC06  Isam  Lokale samtykker	M CC07 <b>drift</b> ISO27001
M CC08 CE CE mærkning	M CC09 dmon Drifts-monitorering	M CC10 OSS Open Source	M CC11  dstatus  Drifts status	M CC12 remote Remote support & vedligehold	M CC13  audit  Audit logning	M CC14  persdata  Persondata  forordning
M CC15 KIH KIH DB	M CC16 DDS Dok. del. service	O CC17 <b>Bkal</b> Borger kalender	M CC18 <b>nsam</b> Samtykke	M CC19 <b>minlog</b> Minlog		
O CC20 ITservices IT service udstilling	M CC21 <b>cert</b> Certificering	O CC22  perform  Performance test	O CC23  brug  Brugervenlig	M CC24 USE CASES use cases	O CC25 roadmap roadmap	
M CC26 integration integrationer	M CC27 integ apps integ. af apps	M CC28 <b>snitflader</b> snitflader	M CC29 <b>udtræk</b> udtræk af data			



### New initiatives - Patient reported outcome (PRO)

#### Obejctives of the National PRO initiative

- Increase patient involvement
- Avoid unnecessary consultations and create a flexible care service
- Increase supervision and quality

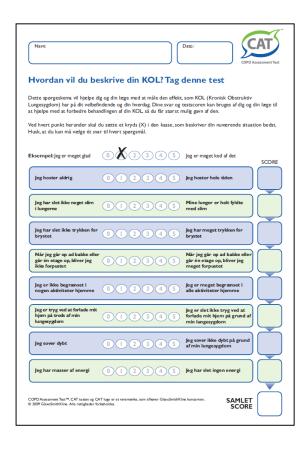


No need or wish for a consultation. The patient will receive an automatic answer and another questionnaire after xx months.

The patient could need a consultation. A clinician will decide based on PRO and other patient records (EPR).

The patient needs a consultation immediately.

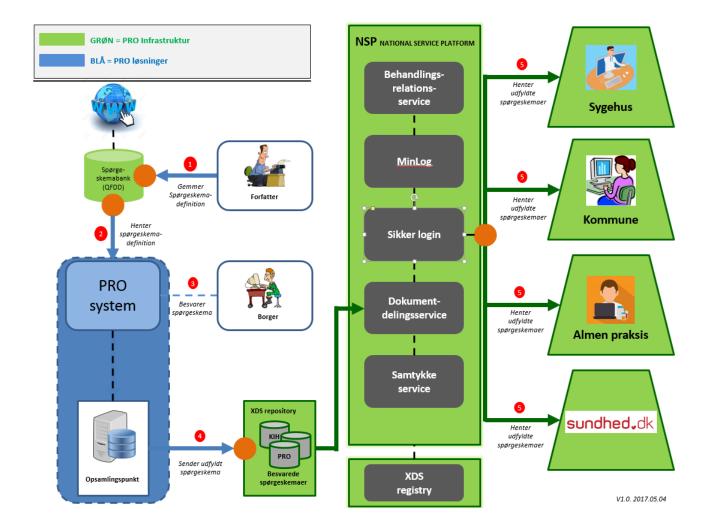
# **Questionnaires for COPD patients**



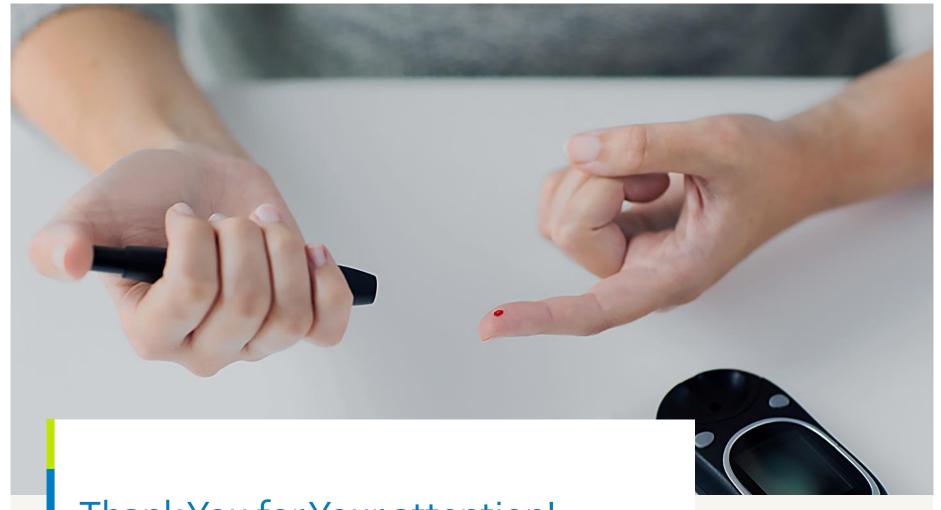
	Sporgeskema til patienter med kronisk lungesygdom	_
1	Kender du navnet på din lungesygdom? Ja	
	Nej	
2	Har en læge eller sygeplejerske fortalt dig, hvordan denne sygdom påvirker dine lunger?	
	sygdom påvirker dine lunger? Ja Nej	
3	Har en læge eller sygeplejerske fortalt dig, hvad der	
	sandsynligvis vil ske i fremtiden? Ja Nei	
4	Hvilke af de følgende udsagn beskriver bedst, hvad der vil ske med dig i løbet af de nærmeste år? (Sæt kun ét kryds)	
	Nu, da min sygdom bliver behandlet, får jeg det nok bedre	
	Nu, da min sygdom bliver behandlet, bliver jeg nok ved med at have det, som jeg har det nu	
	Jeg får det dårligere	
	Jeg ved det ikke	
5	Har en læge eller sygeplejerske forklaret dig <b>grunden</b> til, at du skal bruge inhalator eller tage medicin? Ja	
	Nej	



### National PRO Infrastructure







## Thank You for Your attention!

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